

# Indices

## *Index locorum*

- Achilles Tatius  
    2.34.6, 108  
    3.25, 139  
    5.19.6, 101  
    5.20.2, 100  
    5.23.5-7, 102  
    5.27.1-2, 104  
    6.8.4-6.9.7, 105  
    7.7-16, 99, 233  
    7.9.7, 110  
    7.11.1, 111  
    8.7.6-8.8.1, 119  
    8.7-15, 117, 234  
    8.8.3, 120  
    8.8.6, 122  
    8.9.8, 130  
    8.17-18, 218
- Aelius Aristides  
    *Roman Oration* 33, 66
- Alciphron  
    3.69, 139
- Apuleius  
    *Met. 3.1-12*, 168
- Bible, *NT*  
    *Acts* 19.35, 170
- Chariton  
    1.1.1, 16  
    1.2.5, 42  
    1.3.7, 44  
    1.4-6, 41, 233  
    1.5.5, 47  
    1.5.6-1.6.1, 48  
    1.10, 53  
    2.11.1-3, 89  
    3.2.2, 63  
    3.3.12, 54  
    3.4, 51, 233
- 3.4.18, 59  
                4.6.4, 66  
                5.4.4, 69  
                5.4-9, 61, 233  
                5.8.1-2, 80  
                5.10-6.2, 83, 233  
                8.1.5, 35
- Demosthenes  
    24.105, 164  
    59.124, 137
- Digest  
    1.6.3, 149  
    47.2.3.35, 224  
    48.5.12.12, 103  
    48.8.1.3, 168  
    48.8.3.5, 174
- Dio Chrysostomus  
    35.15, 24
- Heliodorus  
    1.9-14, 157, 234  
    1.13.1, 164  
    1.13.3, 170  
    1.14-17, 177, 234  
    1.17.4, 181  
    2.8-11, 177  
    2.8-9, 234
- 4.17-21, 215, 234  
                7.12.2-6, 190  
                8.3.5-8.5.1, 191  
                8.8.5, 193  
                8.8-15, 187, 234  
                8.17.5, 205  
                9.2-6, 153  
                10.3.3, 203  
                10.9-17, 201, 234  
                10.10.1-4, 150  
                10.10.41, 152

- 10.17.1-2, 213  
 10.34-38, 215, 234  
 Homerus  
*Od.* 3.266-366, 42  
 Lysias  
 4.6, 167  
 Photius  
*Bibl. Cod.* 166 [112a, 8  
 ps,-Quintilianus  
*decl.* 12.12, 173
- Seneca  
*Con.* 8.1, 112  
 9.4, 166  
 Sextus Empiricus  
 3.211, 169  
 Val. Maximus  
 5.9.1, 165  
 Xenophon  
*Eph.* 4.2.4-5, 136

### *General index*

- abduction  
 marriage by -, 216  
 Achilles Tatius, 11  
 dialogue with Chariton, 95  
*Acta Alexandrinorum*, 22, 96, 230  
 Acts of Christian martyrs, 23  
 adultery  
 - plot in Ach. Tatius, 95  
 - trials in Augustan period, 38  
 - trials in classical Athens, 123  
 - trials in Rome, 7  
 cuckold's right to self-help, 130, 162  
 history of - in the Greco-Roman  
 world, 36  
 in anc. Greek and Roman law, 101,  
 181  
 in ancient imagination, 1, 161  
 in Athenian law, 37  
 in early Roman law, 38  
 in Roman law, 181  
 in the Greek novels, 124, 234  
 'law of -' in Chariton's novel, 78  
 adultery scenario  
 archetypical -, 42  
 in anc. declamations, 102, 161  
 the 'bedroom showdown', 43, 102,  
 162, 180  
 Aeschines  
*Against Timarchus*, 119  
 Aeschylus  
*Eumenides*, 3, 5  
*Oresteia*, 43  
 ἀγώγιμος, 218  
 ἀγών λόγων, 27, 229
- ἄκων, 101  
 Aldrete, G.S., 213  
 Alexandria  
 in Ach. Tatius' novel, 95  
 Alvares, J., 67  
 anachronism, 202  
 ancient fiction  
 realia in -, 12  
 Anderson, G., 35, 104, 191  
 Anderson, M.J., 209  
 Antiphon  
*On the Murder of Herodes*, 110  
*Second Tetralogy*, 46  
 Apollo  
 and Helios, 223  
 Apollonius of Tyana, 191  
 Areopagus, 115, 165  
 revival in imperial period, 53  
 Aristoteles  
*Rhetoric*, 106  
 asylum  
 Greek rules of -, 117, 118  
 in the Roman world, 144  
 Athenian democracy  
 as understood by Roman Greeks, 170  
 Athenian law  
 ἀπαγωγή, 222  
 judicial torture, 58  
 of pardon and appeal, 175  
 on justifiable homicide, 161  
 on patricide, 166  
 Athens  
 in Chariton's novel, 53, 236  
 in Heliodorus' novel, 158, 176, 183

- stereotype of litigiousness, 171  
 ἀτιμία, 181  
 Attic orations, 130  
     invective, 119  
     πρόκλησις, 80  
 Attic orators, 37, 220, 231  
 Aubert, J.-J., 194  
 Augustan legislation  
     and Ach. Tatius' novel, 143  
     and Heliodorus' novel, 162  
     Greek novelists' interpretation of -, 230  
     reception of - in Chariton, 36  
 authority  
     hierarchies of - in the Roman Empire, 18  
     paternal - in Heliodorus, 151  
 Babylon  
     in Chariton's novel, 69  
 bandits  
     in the ancient novels, 52  
 Bartsch, S., 134, 141  
 Beard, M., 4  
 beauty contest  
     Callirhoe ~ Rhodogune, 69  
 Bers, V., 137  
 Bonner, S.F., 162  
 Bowersock, G.W., 5, 153, 197  
 Bowie, E.L., 69, 154  
 Bowie, E.L. and Harrison, S.J., 154  
 Bremmer, J.N., 144  
 Brethes, R., 101, 127  
 Briant, P., 82  
 Callirhoe, 35  
     and Hermocrates, 75  
     the ultimate arbiter, 90  
 Cantarella, E., 38, 195, 206  
 Cave, T., 151  
 Chaereas  
     emotionality of -, 45  
 character assassination, 132  
 characterization  
     Charicles, 219  
     Dionysius, 75  
     Hydaspes, 203  
     Melite, 103, 105, 235  
     the Persian king, 87  
 Charicleia, 151  
 Chariton, 11  
 chastity  
     - ordeals, 134  
 Chew, K., 116, 195  
 children  
     laws regarding exposed -, 204  
 Christian martyrs  
     Acts of -, 134, 194, 197  
 Christians  
     before Roman courts, 121  
 Clinias  
     defense of Clitophon, 109  
 closure, 150  
     happy ending, 230  
     illusory -, 182, 183  
*cognitio extra ordinem*, 23  
 Cohen, D., 37, 102, 130, 166, 224  
 Coleman, K.M., 195  
 Colin, J., 212  
*concordia* (όμονοια)  
     between mass and elite, 49  
 confession  
     and conviction, 121  
     and conviction in Athenian and Roman law, 112  
     false - in *declamationes*, 112  
     Ulpianus on validity of -, 121  
 Connolly, S., 13  
 Connors, C., 36  
*controversiae*, 231  
*conventus*  
     of Roman governors, 24, 45, 86  
 courtroom  
     and temple, 125  
     in Achilles Tatius' novel, 114  
 courtrooms  
     in the Greek novels, 30  
 Cover, R.M., 4  
 Cresci, L.R., 95, 104  
 crimes  
     intended -, 167  
 Crook, J.A., 16  
 crowd  
     in Charicleia's trial scene, 211  
     in Persian trial scene, 77  
     in trial of Clitophon, 116  
     popular justice, 118

- crowd, role of -  
     at trials, 171  
     in trial of Charicleia, 198  
     in trial of Theron, 58  
 crowds  
     in the Greek novels, 30  
 cruel punishments  
     in anc. Greek novels, 195  
 date of anc. Greek novels, 11  
     Chariton, 36  
     Heliodorus, 149, 151  
*declamationes*, 4, 14, 78, 104, 130, 140  
     *ius vitae necisque* in -, 168  
     *patria potestas* in -, 166  
 Doulamis, K., 75  
 DuBois, P., 58  
 Durham, D.B., 104  
 Edsall, M., 118  
 Egger, B., 95  
 ἐκεχειρία, 70  
 Emesa, 152  
 ending  
     of Ach. Tatius' novel, 142  
     of Clitophon's trial, 130  
     poetic justice, 179, 236  
 Eros  
     'Sophistes', 103  
 Ethiopian law  
     requiring human sacrifice, 206  
 Ethiopians  
     literary image of -, 203  
 ethnography, 10  
 Evans Grubbs, J., 124, 155, 204, 216  
 Ewick, P. and Silbey, S.C., 12, 89, 145,  
     238  
 execution  
     by precipitation, 173  
 exile, 174  
 femininity  
     idealization of -, 90  
 Ferrini, M.F., 103  
 φιλοσόφειν, 103  
 Forsdyke, S., 119, 173  
 Foucault, M., 1, 104, 197  
 Fournier, J., 22, 86  
 freedom of speech  
     Greek ideal of -, 191  
 Fusillo, M., 104  
 Gagarin, M., 37  
 γάμος, 95  
 Gaselee, S., 127  
 Gaselee, S. and Warmington, E.H., 132  
 Geertz, C., 11  
 genre  
     anc. prose fiction, 150  
     'procedural drama', 4  
 gift-giving  
     'politics of -', 82  
 Gleason, M.W., 129  
 Glotz, G., 134, 140, 206  
 Goldhill, S., 103, 104, 206  
 Greek declamations  
     *patria potestas* in -, 166  
 Greek education, 128  
 Greek identity  
     in the Roman Empire, 20  
 Greek law  
     Romanization of -, 21  
 Greeks  
     Roman prejudice against -, 77  
 Guez, J.-P., 87  
 Gunderson, E., 162, 166  
 Hadrianus  
     council of Panhellenion, 20  
 Hansen, M.H., 45, 112, 130, 163, 172  
 Harker, A., 22  
 Harris, E.M., 224  
 Harris, W.V., 38, 168, 204  
 Harrison, A.R.W., 56, 80, 115, 172  
 Haynes, K., 95  
 Headlam, J.W., 58  
*Heliaia*, 165  
 Heliodorus, 11  
 heroes and villains  
     in the anc. Greek novels, 229, 236  
 Honoré, T., 67  
 imperial administration  
     Hellenization of -, 21  
     in Greek cities, 170  
 imperial subscriptions, 66  
 intended crimes  
     in anc. Greek novels, 167  
 invective  
     topics of -, 127  
 irony, 115, 149, 211, 235

- Jesus  
    trial of -, 4
- Jones, M., 45
- juries  
    size of - in classical Athens, 170
- jury  
    of Cnemon's trial, 170
- justice  
    local vs. imperial -, 237
- Kanavou, N., 84
- Kapparis, K., 37
- Karabélias, E., 35, 71
- Kelly, B., 22
- kidnapping  
    in Athenian and Roman law, 224
- Konstan, D., 1, 150
- Kudlien, F., 204
- Lalanne, S., 15, 139
- lament  
    of Chaereas, 86
- Laplace, M., 134
- Lateiner, D., 216
- law  
    and literature, 3  
    a 'law of war', 192, 203  
    legal authority (*κυρία*), 123  
    'legal consciousness', 232  
        types of -, 13  
    legal correspondence  
        in Chariton's novel, 65  
    legal culture  
        of the Roman Empire, 229  
    legal motifs  
        in anc. fiction, 9  
    legal nomenclature  
        in class. Athenian democracy, 163
- legal paradox, 104
- legal pluralism, 20, 237  
    in Ach. Tatus' novel, 96
- legal practice  
    in Chariton, 17  
    in the Greek provinces, 16
- legal punishment  
    as public spectacle, 23, 24, 196  
    exile, 174  
    increasing severity, 195  
    *summum supplicium*, 116  
    under Roman and Greek law, 115
- letters  
    fictional -, 64
- literary stereotype  
    the 'Oriental' despot, 189
- Liabiella Furiani, P., 130
- Long, J., 127
- Lysias, 161
- MacDowell, D.M., 115, 167, 172
- MacMullen, R., 25, 191, 195
- Maffi, A., 112
- magic, 236
- marriage  
    'bride theft', 217  
    by abduction, 216  
    in anc. Greek and Roman law, 79
- marriage legislation, 216  
    Greek and Roman -, 96
- McGinn, T.A.J., 103, 123
- Melite and Clitophon, 95
- Memphis, 188
- Meroe  
    kingdom of - in Hld., 203
- Merry, S.E., 20
- metaphor  
    exercise, 128  
    legal -, 88  
    military, 218
- Millar, F., 67
- Minchin, E., 26
- Mirhady, D.C., 58
- Mitteis, L., 19
- Montiglio, S., 151, 202
- Morales, H., 104, 139
- Morgan, J.R., 134, 150, 152, 154, 158,  
    176, 178, 203, 211, 223
- motif  
    child exposure, 204  
    courtroom trial, 3  
    Persian cruelty, 195  
    the 'bedtrick', 179
- multicultural society  
    Alexandria, 96
- Musurillo, H.A., 136
- narrative  
    cinematic -, 66  
    embedded speeches, 28, 230  
    embedded tales, 178, 209  
    first-person narrator, 107, 140

- styles in Heliodorus' novel, 158
- proairetic ~ hermeneutic, 178
- tempo, 140
- trial narratives, 4
- narratology
  - cognitive -, 26
  - histoire ~ récit*, 158
- Nicholas, B., 168
- Nimis, S.A., 95, 205
- Nussbaum, M., 3
- Ogden, D., 37
- ordeal
  - cave of the syrinx, 139, 236
  - Charicleia&Theagenes, 205
  - of Charicleia, 196, 235
  - of the water of the Styx, 138, 236
- ordeals
  - in medieval Europe, 138
- 'Oriental' despots, 67
- Ormand, K., 141
- Oudot, E., 53, 159
- outlaw
  - the - in anc. fiction, 52
- oxymoron, 110
- παιδεία, 128, 229
- panegyric, 203
- Papinianus
  - on adultery, 103
- paradox, 109, 127, 224, 232, 234
- paradoxography, 134
- parody, 143
- Parthians, 72
- patria potestas*, 204
- patricide
  - in Athenian and Roman law, 166
- patronage, 63
- patrons and clients
  - in the Persian empire, 65
- πεπαιδεύμενος, 14, 128
- Perkins, J., 2
- Perry, B.E., 45, 52
- Persia
  - in Chariton's novel, 62, 233
- Persian court
  - in Chariton's depiction, 72
  - in Heliodorus' depiction, 190
- Persian court in Hld.
  - ~ Roman governor's *praetorium*, 194
- Persian law, 192
- petitions
  - to the Roman emperor, 66
- philosopher
  - as holy man, 191
- Photius, 232
- πλάσματα, 150
- Plato
  - Apologia*, 3
- Plescia, J., 138
- poison, 110
- popular justice, 119
  - stoning, 173
- Porter, J.R., 2
- prayer
  - end of defense speech, 80
- πρόκλητος, 111, 183
- προσαγγελία, 165, 195
  - in Greek declamation, 46, 107, 110
- προσαγγέλω, 165
- provincial governors
  - in Asia Minor, 66
- ψήφος, 77, 172
- Rattenbury, R.M., 104, 134
- reader
  - and internal audience, 206, 223, 232
  - challenged to re-read, 142
  - educated - of Greek novels, 229
  - expectations subverted, 232
  - 'scripted knowledge' of -, 26
- reader reception
  - 'horizons of expectation', 9
- readers
  - of anc. Greek novels, 5, 8, 14, 238
- Reardon, B.P., 104, 150
- recognition scene, 208, 234
- religious festivals
  - suspension of public business, 70
- rhetoric, 75
  - 'artificial' and 'artless' proofs, 209
  - ἐσχηματίσμενος λόγος, 212
  - ἡθοποίια, 80
  - inappropriate gestures, 131
  - invective, 127
  - rhetorical figures, 120
  - syllogism, 106, 209
- rhetorical education
  - Greek and Roman -, 229

- rhetorical training
  - in anc. imperial fiction, 14
- Rickert, G., 101
- rites de passage*, 15
- Rohde, E., 152
- Roman citizenship
  - Edict of Caracalla, 149
- Roman courts
  - the issue of confession, 121
- Roman imperial court
  - Greek criticism of -, 69
- Roman law
  - Augustan legislation, 35
  - Constantine's legislation, 154
  - Constitutio Antoniniana*, 96, 149, 151
    - in Ach. Tatius' fiction, 115
    - in anc. Greek novels, 12
    - in Heliodorus' novel, 181
    - in the Greek provinces, 6, 10, 19, 237
    - lex Cornelia de sicariis et beneficis*, 48, 167, 195
    - lex Julia de adulteriis coercendis*, 36, 95
    - lex Pompeia de parricidiis*, 162
    - manus injectio*, 222
    - marriage legislation, 6, 216
    - murder of slaves in -, 47
    - on intended murder, 167
    - patria potestas*, 149
  - Roman legal reality
    - in Heliodorus' novel, 168
  - Roman marriage, 78
  - Rome
    - in anc. Greek novels, 12
  - Russell, D.A., 14, 46, 78, 102, 127, 130, 165
  - sage
    - and king, 207
    - and tyrant, 190, 191
  - Saïd, S., 118
  - Saller, R.P., 168
  - Scafuro, A.C., 37, 38
  - scapegoat ritual, 174
  - Schwartz, S., 62, 102, 175
  - Second Sophistic
  - Atticism, 95
  - Segal, C., 134, 141
  - self-denunciation
    - Chaereas, 46
    - Charicleia, 195
    - Clitophon, 107
    - 'sexual symmetry', 1
  - Sisimithres and Hydaspes
    - sage and king, 207
  - slaves
    - evidence by torture, 183
    - testimony of -, 111
  - Smith, S.D., 53, 159
  - social status
    - gradations of punishment, 116, 174
    - honestiores ~ humiliores*, 25, 151
  - Socrates
    - trial of -, 3, 172
    - σωφροσύνη, 83, 202
      - in Chariton's novel, 39
    - spectacle, 141
    - στάσις, 46
  - Stephens, S.A., 152
  - stepmothers
    - in Roman law, 162
  - Stoic philosophy
    - the good ruler in -, 191
  - stoning, 172
  - Styx
    - ordeals of the -, 139
  - Summers, R.G., 168
  - Swain, S., 12, 20
  - Tanner, T., 1
  - temple of Artemis
    - in Ach. Tatius' novel, 118
  - temple of Isis
    - in Heliodorus' novel, 190
  - theater
    - assemblies in -, 55
  - Themistocles
    - the last days of -, 64
  - Theron, 52
  - Thomas, C.M., 150
  - Thomas, Y., 121, 168
  - Thür, G., 58, 137
  - Thyamis vs. Arsace
    - sage vs. tyrant, 191
  - Tilg, S., 36
  - Todd, S.C., 37, 172, 174

- topos  
    Persian lawfulness and cruelty, 195  
    Persian luxury, 189  
    powerful women, 189
- torture  
    judicial -, 58, 111, 123, 137, 183  
    of convicted criminal, 116
- Treggiari, S.M., 37, 38, 102, 161, 181
- trial scene  
    as spectacle, 195  
    in Ach. Tatus' novel, 105  
    of Cnemon, 163
- trial scenes  
    emotional display, 169  
    entertainment value of -, 231  
    in anc. Greek novels, 172, 206  
    in Chariton's novel, 85  
    readers' taste for -, 229
- trials  
    Greek novelists' interest in -, 229  
    of Christian martyrs, 134
- trials in anc. Greek novels  
    literary representations of -, 23, 26  
    trial scenes, 7  
    typical patterns, 27
- trials in Chariton's novel  
    adultery -, 35
- Turpin, W., 67
- 'type-scenes', 26
- Vestals  
    punishment of -, 140, 182
- Vilborg, E., 120, 127, 128, 132
- violence  
    in the Greek novels, 116
- virginity tests, 139, 206
- voting procedure  
    at Cnemon's trial, 171
- Watson, P.A., 162
- Whitmarsh, T., 15, 109, 128, 202, 209
- Winkler, J.J., 158, 176
- women  
    active audience at trial, 85  
    speaking in court, 105, 209, 235
- word play, 128
- Wycherley, R.E., 173
- Zuiderhoek, A., 49